CONTENTS

Chapter 1. Membrane Development and Characterization

- 3 New one-step process for preparation of microporous composite polysulfone/ polyurethane hollow fiber membranes T.D. Nguyen and B.A. Solomon
- Polyvinyl alcohol and modified polyvinyl alcohol reverse osmosis membranes R.D. Sanderson, E. Immelman, D. Bezuidenhout, E.P. Jacobs and A.J. Van Reenen
- 31 Synthesis and study of RO performance or aromatic polyamide hydrazide membranes M.P.S. Ramani and V. Ramachandhran
- 41 Poly(2-vinylimidazoline) composite reverse osmosis membranes M.J. Hurndall, R.D. Sanderson, E.P. Jacobs and A.J. Van Reenen
- Preparation of 6FDA-based polyimide composite membranes by CVDP process
 H. Yanagishita, H. Nozoye and T. Nakane
- 65 Influence of covalent attachment of low molecular weight substances on the rejection and adsorption properties of crystalline proteinaceous ultrafiltration membranes S.S. Küpcü, M. Sára and U.B. Sleytr
- 77 Membranes as fractals, implications and consequences C.M. Tam and A.Y. Tremblay

Chapter 2. Reverse Osmosis, Ultrafiltration and Microfiltration

- 93 Fractionation of aqueous organic mixtures by reverse osmosis R. Rautenbach and A. Gröschl
- 107 Practical characterization of NF/UF membranes B.J. Rudie, G.S. Ross, S.J. Harrold and D.J. Paulson
- The industrial application of UF membranesB. Zhu and P. Cheng

- 127 Surface modified polysulfone membranes: Separation of mixed proteins and optical resolution of tryptophan
 A. Higuchi, Y. Ishida and T. Nakagawa
- Selective separation of proteins by microfiltration with formed-in-place membranes
 L. Zhang and H. G. Spencer
- 147 Effect of ionic environment on BSA filtration and the properties of BSA deposits
 S.P. Palecek, S. Mochizuki and A.L. Zydney
- Controlled deposit formation to influence the retention of solutes in reverse osmosis and ultrafiltration
 H.D. Obermeyer, U. Julozik and H.G. Kessler
- Effect of structure controlled deposited layers on the retention of flavour compounds in reverse osmosis
 C. Schwab, U. Kulozik and H.G. Kessler

Chapter 3. Gas and Vapor Separation

- Synthesis and gas transport properties of new copolymer membranes with trimethylsilyl groups
 T. Nakagawa, S. Nagashima and A. Higuchi
- Treatment of landfill gas by gas permeation pilot plant results and comparison to alternatives
 R. Rautenbach and K. Welsch
- Membrane separation of low volatile organic compounds by pervaporation and vapor permeation
 A.E. Fouda, J. Bai, S.Q. Zhang, O. Kutowy and T. Matsuura
- 235 Silicon/non-silicone grafted blend composite membranes for air/vapor separation
 D. Fritsch, K.-V. Peinemann and R.-D. Behling

Chapter 4. Pervaporation

- 249 Pervaporation using heated membranes K.W. Böddeker, G. Bengtson and H. Pingel
- 259 Mass transfer analysis of pervaporation through an ion exchange membrane P. Schaetzel, E. Favre, Q.T. Nguyen and J. Neel
- 277 Modified chitosan membranes for pervaporation Y.M. Lee

Chapter 5. Membrane Education and Novel Membrane Separation Processes

- 291 Educational initiatives in teaching membrane technology C.S. Slater and H.C. Hollein
- 303 Theoretical and practical aspects of preparing bipolar membranes H. Strathmann, H.-J. Rapp, B. Bauer and C.-M. Bell
- 325 Separation of aqueous organic liquid solutions through polymer membranes T. Uragami
- Removal of chlorine from dilute salt aqueous solution with a flat microporous membrane
 B. Yu and Q. Li

Chapter 6. Module and System Designs

- 345 Economic comparison of transverse and longitudinal flow hollow fiber membrane modules for reverse osmosis and ultrafiltration H. Futsellar, R.J.C. Zoontjes, T. Reith and I.G. Rácz
- 363 New strategies for economic optimal membrane fouling control based on dynamic optimization
 A.J.B. Van Boxtel and Z.E.H. Otten
- 379 Determination of optimized membrane area from long-term flux decline data M.S. Suwandi